What is the purpose of the self parameter?

How many methods are there in the following class?

class Person :

Assume a class exists named Fruit. Which of the follow statements constructs an object of the Fruit class?

What is the name of the instance variable in the following code segment?

class Fruit :

 def getColor(self) :

 return self.\_color

Consider the following code segment:

class PhoneNumber :

 def \_\_init\_\_(self, lName, phone = "215-555-1212") :

 self.\_name = lName

 self.\_phone = phone

 def getName(self):

 return self.\_name

 def getPhone(self):

 return self.\_phone

Jones = PhoneNumber("Jones")

print(Jones.getName(), Jones.getPhone())

What will be printed when it executes?