

Name:

ID#

Q1. (3 points) find the normalized single precision float representation of +59.25:

$$(+59.25)_{10} = (+111011.01)_2 \times 2^0 = (+1.1101101)_2 \times 2^5$$

S = 0 (positive number)

$$E = \text{Exp} + \text{Bias} = 5 + 127 = 132 = (10000100)_2$$

$$F = (1101\ 1010\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 000)_2$$

The single precision representation of +59.25 is

0	1000 0100	1101 1010 0000 0000 0000 000
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Q2. (5 points) Find the normalized **difference** between A and B by using rounding to nearest even. Perform the operation using guard, round and sticky bits:

$$A = + 1.000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000 \times 2^4$$

$$B = + 1.111\ 1000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000 \times 2^3$$

Align A and B (make the exponents equal)

$$A = 0\ 1.000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0\ 0\ 0 \times 2^4$$

$$B = 0\ 0.111\ 1100\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0\ 0\ 0 \times 2^4$$

Take the 2's complement of B

$$A = 0\ 1.000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0\ 0\ 0 \times 2^4$$

$$B = 1\ 1.000\ 0100\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0\ 0\ 0 \times 2^4$$

$$= 0\ 0.000\ 0100\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0\ 0\ 0 \times 2^4$$

Normalize

$$= + 1.000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0\ 0\ 0 \times 2^{-1}$$

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Q1. (3 points) find the normalized single precision float representation of  $-67.75$ :

$$(-67.75)_{10} = (-1000011.11)_2 \times 2^0 = (-1.00001111)_2 \times 2^6$$

$S = 1$  (negative number)

$$E = \text{Exp} + \text{Bias} = 6 + 127 = 133 = (10000101)_2$$

$$F = (0000\ 1111\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 000)_2$$

The single precision representation of  $-67.75$  is

1	1000 0101	0000 1111 0000 0000 0000 000
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Q2. (5 points) Find the normalized **difference** between A and B by using rounding to nearest even. Perform the operation using guard, round and sticky bits:

$$A = + 1.000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000 \times 2^{-4}$$

$$B = + 1.101\ 1010\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000 \times 2^{-3}$$

**Align A and B (make the exponents equal)**

$$A = 0\ 0.100\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0\ 0\ 0 \times 2^{-3}$$

$$B = 0\ 1.101\ 1010\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0\ 0\ 0 \times 2^{-3}$$

**Take the 2's complement of B**

$$A = 0\ 0.100\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0\ 0\ 0 \times 2^{-3}$$

$$B = 1\ 0.010\ 0110\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0\ 0\ 0 \times 2^{-3}$$

$$= 1\ 0.110\ 0110\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0\ 0\ 0 \times 2^{-3}$$

**Take the 2's complement since the answer is -ve**

$$= - 1.001\ 1010\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0\ 0\ 0 \times 2^{-3}$$

**No need for normalization**